

CS3133

HW#8

DUE: Tuesday, October 12

1. (6 points) *a* Show the values of the different $T_{ij}, 1 \leq i \leq j \leq 3$ when using the CKY algorithm to test if the string 001 can be generated by the grammar

$$S \rightarrow SA|1|AB$$

$$A \rightarrow 0|SS|SA \ .$$

$$B \rightarrow SA|0|1$$

b Show the values of the different $T_{ij}, 1 \leq i \leq j \leq 3$ when using the CKY algorithm to test if the string 101 can be generated by the grammar

$$S \rightarrow SA|1|AB$$

$$A \rightarrow 0|SS|SA$$

$$B \rightarrow SA|0|1$$

and show a parse tree.

2. (10 points) Which one of the following two sets is r.e.? Justify your answer by giving a proof that it is r.e.

$$\{M \mid L(M) \text{ contains at least 42 elements}\}$$

$$\{M \mid L(M) \text{ contains at most 42 elements}\}$$

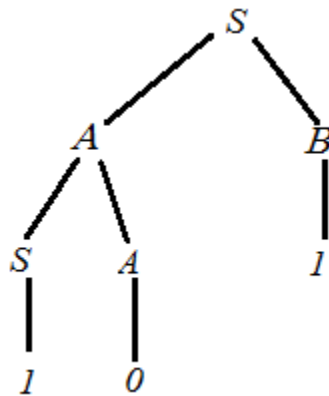
CS3133
Solutions to HW#8

1. **a**

$$\begin{aligned}
 T_{11} &= \{A, B\} & T_{22} &= \{A, B\} & T_{33} &= \{S, B\} \\
 T_{12} &= \{S\} & T_{23} &= \{S\} \\
 T_{33} &= \emptyset
 \end{aligned}$$

b

$$\begin{aligned}
 T_{11} &= \{S, B\} & T_{22} &= \{A, B\} & T_{33} &= \{S, B\} \\
 T_{12} &= \{S, A, B\} & T_{23} &= \{S\} \\
 T_{33} &= \{S, A\}
 \end{aligned}$$



2. $\{M \mid L(M) \text{ contains at least 42 elements}\}$ is r.e. To enumerate it, we dovetail over all the machines

	1	2	3	4	5	6....	t (steps of simulation)
M_0	1	2	4	7	11		
M_1	3	5	8	12			
M_2	6	9	13				
M_3	10	14					

For the t steps of the simulation of M_i we dovetail over the inputs

	1	2	3	4	5	6....	t (steps of simulation)
y_0	1	2	4	7	11		
y_1	3	5	8	12			
$\Sigma^* y_2$	6	9	13				
y_3	10	14					

If we determine that M_i accepts 42 inputs, we list it.