

**CS2022/MA2201**  
**HW#4**

**DUE:** Monday, September 24

1. (4 points) Explain whether or not either of the following arguments are valid, where a valid argument

$A_1$

$A_2$

...

$A_n$

$\therefore B$

means that  $B$  must be true whenever  $A_1, \dots, A_n$  are all true.

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{a} \\ p \rightarrow r \\ q \rightarrow r \\ \neg(p \vee q) \\ \therefore \neg r \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{b} \\ p \rightarrow r \\ q \rightarrow r \\ q \vee \neg r \\ \therefore \neg p \end{array}$$

2. (6 points) Use mathematical induction to prove that  $2 \mid (n^2 + 5n)$  for all  $n \geq 0$ .

3. (6 points) Use mathematical induction to prove that for any  $n$  ( $n \geq 3$ ) nonparallel lines in the plane in general position, at least one of the regions they form must be a triangle.