# List of Wireless Sensor Networks Papers

Robert Kinicki rek@cs.wpi.edu Computer Science Department Worcester Polytechnic Institute Worcester, MA, 01609

August 5, 2013

# 1 Wireless Sensor Network Papers

This document maintains a running bibliography of wireless sensor network papers that was initiated while I was on sabbatical in 2007. I have tried to continually update and adjust the list since that time with the newest entries including sensors used for Body Area Networks. I hope to add a section on the Internet of Things soon.

The current count of papers in this sensors bibliography is 155!

## 1.1 General Sensor Papers, Surveys and Tutorials

Papers that provide an overview of wireless sensor networks include: [25, 28, 43].

Papers that survey power-aware MAC protocols include: [2, 4, 16, 30, 76, 77, 119, 145].

Zhu et al. [155] provides a top level survey of the whole 802.11 Quality of Service problem that includes some rate adaptation.

#### 1.2 Papers about Measurements and Measurement Tools

Toolkit for multimedia sensors is [124]. Energy measurement tool presented in [123]. Scale [15] is a UCLA measurement tool. One measurement study of TinyOS MAC in three environments is [151].

#### 1.3 Papers Focused on Power, Power Control Protocols and Power Measurements

One paper about power from Berkeley is [26]. More power papers [54, 89]. Newer power papers include [17, 40].

Power Control MAC protocols include: ATPC [86], BSD [72], MiSer [111], RPAR [23], TPC [136].

## 1.4 Papers Involving Video Sensors

The Panoptes paper [41] is from Wu-chi Feng's group measurement study of video sensors and is the basis for Rui Lu's thesis.

More Video power papers include: [22, 105]. Video and energy in [93] and low power mote in [107].

## 1.5 Papers Involving the MAC Protocol and Beacons

TinyOS MAC is explained, modified and measured in [151]. Papers with new proposals for WSN MAC protocols include: A-MAC [34], Adaptive-AS-MAC [153], AI-LMAC [19], AS-MAC [62], B-MAC [105], BAS-MAC [66], BEAM [5], BitMAC [117], BSD [72], BuzzBuzz [84], C-MAC [87], Contiki-MAC [33], Crankshaft [45], CSMA-MPS [90], D-MAC [88], DE-MAC [64], DSMAC [85], DS-MAC [148], DW-MAC [127], ELE-MAC [39], EM-MAC [132], f-MAC [118], FLAMA [114], Koala [98], L-MAC [139], LPL [52], MaxMAC[59], M-MAC [3], MC-LMAC [60], MD-MAC [46], ME-MAC [142], MH-MAC [9], MiX-MAC [95], ML-MAC [92], MS-MAC [104], NPM [8], P-MAC [154], PAMAS [122], PEDAMACS [27], PE-MAC [7], pico-radio [44], PRMAC [14], PSM [58], R-MAC [31], RA-MAC [20], RateEstimation-MAC [96], RI-MAC [128], S-MAC [143], SCP-MAC [144], SEA-MAC [38], Sift [61], SMACS [125], STEM [121], T-MAC [138], TA [99], TRAMA [115], Tree-MAC [126], VL-MAC [6], W-MAC [100], WiseMAC [36] WiseNet [37], WUR-MAC [91], X-MAC [12] and Z-MAC [116], .

Klues et al [71] use the MLA to compare five WSN MAC protocols.

One paper with a beaconless MAC is [99].

One paper that adjust frame size to save energy is Lettieri et al [79].

Three related papers are: a unifying protocol SP [106], wakeup scheduling [67] and RATS to deal with clock synchronization [42].

## 1.6 Papers Involving Routing and Configuration

A paper with a multi-tier architecture is: [73]. A paper about traffic aggregates is [152].

## 1.7 Papers Related to the Internet of Things and the ConTiki Stack

This is a new section to be filled in soon!!

## 1.8 Papers Involving Cluster Algorithms

Papers that introduce clustering algorithms for WSNs are:

BMA [82], CODA [78], EE-MAC [113], GCA [97], HEED [147] LEACH [50], LEACH-C [51], LEACH-HEFA [81], TH-MAC [83], and [140].

#### 1.9 Papers involving WSN Simulators

Coleri [26] uses TOSSIM from Berkeley. A good but dated survey of sensor simulators is [130]. An evaluation of WSN simulators is done in [63].

# 2 Sensor Applications

#### 2.1 Papers Involving Environmental Applications

Habitat papers include: [131, 94, 56].

Vineyard sensor paper: [13]

#### 2.2 **RFID** Papers

RFID in Healthcare: [53].

#### 2.3 WSN Health Care Applications and Body Area Networks

[35] provide a new survey of health care WSN protocols and applications.

Papers that survey Wireless Body Area Networks (WBANs) are: [135] and [134].

Papers that study specific Body Area Networks topics include: [32], [49], [108] and BANMAC [109], This Tang paper [133] discusses a scheme for implanted biosensors that addresses temperature damage issues.

This Heinzelman paper [50] is focused on the scheduling of the microsensors.

## **3** Dynamic Rate Adaptation

A long list of dynamic rate adaptation papers includes: ARF [65], AARF [74], CARA [69], CROAR [150], Fast-LA [110], HRC [47], LA [103], LD-ARF [102] MPDU [112], OAR [120], ONOE [1], PER [75], RBAR [55], RRAA [141], SampleRate [11], SwissRA [21].

DOFRA [18] uses frame fragmentation with rate adaptation. Kim et al [68] studies dynamic fragmentation and Yin et al [146] varies the packet size; Hou et al [57] adaptive frame size and modulation; and Lettieri et al [80] adjust frame size.

Berthou et al [10], Haratcherev et al [48] and VanBeek [137] propose techniques specifically designed for multimedia apps over WLANs.

One paper that does rate adapatation and power conservation is: MiSer [111].

One paper about band estimation problems for video over WLANs is [29]. Performance comparisons and analysis of 802.11 MAC dynamic rate adaptation algorithms include: Almeroth mesh performance [129], ARF performance [70], Pal PAM paper [101] and Choi SigMetrics paper [24].

Yun et al [149] not yet published paper looks at new collision detection schemes for WLANs.

## References

- [1] ONoe Rate Control. http://madwifi.org/browser/trunk/ath-rate/onoe.
- [2] I. Akyildiz, W. Su, Y. Sankarasubramaniam, and E. Cayirci. A Survey on Sensor Networks. *IEEE Communications Magazine*, 40(8):102 114, 2002.
- [3] M. Ali, T. Suleman, and Z. Uzmi. MMAC: A Mobility-Adaptive, Collision-Free MAC Protocol for Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The 24th IEEE Performance, Computing, and Communications Conference (IPCCC05)*, pages 401–407, Phoenix, AZ, April 2005.
- [4] M. Al Ameen, S. Riazul Islam, and Kyung Sup Kwak. Energy Saving Mechanisms for MAC Protocols in Wireless Sensor Networks. *International Journal of Distributed Sensor Networks (IJDSN)*, 2010.
- [5] M. Anwander, G. Wagenknecht, T. Braun, and K. Dolfus. BEAM: A Burst-Aware Energy-Efficient Adaptive MAC Protocol for Wireless Sensor Networks. In Seventh International Conference on Networked Sensing Systems (INSS10), pages 195 – 202, Kassel, Germany, June 2010.
- [6] A. Anwar, J. Kim, L. Lavagno, and M. Lazarescu. Energy Optimization at the MAC Layer for a Forest Fire Monitoring Wireless Sensor Network. In *IEEE Conference on Emerging Technologies* and Factory Automation (ETFA10), pages 1 – 4, Bilbao, Italy, September 2010.
- [7] A. Anwar and L. Lavagno. Energy and Throughput Optimization of a Zigbee-Compatible MAC Protocol for Wireless Sensor Networks. In Seventh International Symposium on Communication Systems Networks and Digital Signal Processing (CSNDSP10), pages 305 – 310, Newcastle upon Tyne, England, July 2010.
- [8] F. Ashraf, R. Crepaldi, and R. Kravets. Know Your Neighborhood: A Strategy for Energy-Efficient Communication. In *IEEE Seventh International Conference on Mobile Ad Hoc and Sensor Systems* (MASS10), pages 392 – 401, San Francisco, CA, November 2010.
- [9] L. Barardo, R. Oliveira, M. Pereira, M. Macedo, and N. De Lisboa. A Wireless Sensor MAC Protocol for Bursty Data Traffic. In *The 18th IEEE International Symposium on Personal Indoor* and Mobile Radio Communications (PIMRC07), pages 1 – 5, Athens, Greece, September 2007.
- [10] P. Berthou, T. Gayraud, O. Alphand, C. Prudhommeaux, and M. Diaz. A Multimedia Architecture for 802.11b Networks. In *IEEE Wireless Communications and Networking Conference (WCNC03)*, volume 3, pages 1742 – 1747, New Orleans, March 2003.
- [11] J. Bicket. Bit-rate Selection in Wireless Networks. MIT M.S. Thesis, February 2005.

- [12] M. Buettner, G. Yee, E. Anderson, and R.Han. X-MAC: A Short Preamble MAC Protocol for Duty-Cycled Wirelesss Sensor Networks. In *The Fourth International Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems (SenSys06)*, pages 307 – 320, Boulder, CO, November 2006.
- [13] J. Burrell, T. Brooke, and R. Beckwith. Vineyard Computing: Sensor Networks in Agricultural Production. *Pervasive Computing*, 3(1):38 – 45, 2004.
- [14] T. Canli and A. Khokhar. Pipelined Routing Enhanced MAC Protocol for Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The 2009 IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC09)*, pages 86 – 90, Dresden, Germany, June 2009.
- [15] A. Cerpa, N. Busek, and D. Estrin. SCALE: A Tool for Simple Connectivity Assessment in Lossy Environments. *Technical Report 0021*, UCLA Center for Embedded Network Sensing (CENS), September 2003.
- [16] L. Chaari and L. Kamoun. Wireless Sensors Networks MAC Protocols Analysis. Journal of Telecommunications, 2(1):42 – 48, April 2010.
- [17] S. Chandra. Wireless Network Interface Energy Consumption: Implications for Popular Streaming Formats. ACM Multimedia Systems Journal, 9(2):185 – 201, 2003.
- [18] Y. Chang, C. Lee, and J. Copeland. Optimal Fragmentation for Goodput Enhancement in IEEE 802.11 WLANs. In *IASTED Conference on Communications, Internet and Information Technology*, St Thomas, Virgin Islands, November 2006.
- [19] S. Chatterjea, L. van Hoesel, and P. Havinga. AI-LMAC: An Adaptive, Information-Centric and Lightweight MAC Protocol for Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The Second International Conference* on Intelligent Sensors, Sensor Networks and Information Processing(ISSNIP04), pages 381 – 388, Melbourne, Australia, December 2004.
- [20] Q. Chen, W. Hu, and P. Corke. Energy-Efficient Rate Adaptive MAC Protocol (RA-MAC) for Long-Lived Sensor Networks. In *The Sixth European Conference on Wireless Sensor Networks* (EWSN09), pages 25 – 26, Cork, Ireland, 2009.
- [21] P. Chevillat, J. Jelitto, A. Noll Barreto, and H. Truong. A Dynamic Link Adaptation Algorithm for IEEE 802.11a Wireless LANs. In *IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC03)*, volume 2, pages 1141 – 1145, Anchorage, AK, May 2003.
- [22] C.F. Chiasserini and E. Magli. Energy Consumption and Image Quality in Wireless Video-Surveillance Networks. In *The 13th IEEE International Symposium on Personal, Indoor and Mobile Radio Communications (PIMRC02)*, volume 5, pages 2357 – 2361, Lisbon, Portugal, September 2002.
- [23] O. Chipara, Z. He, G. Xing, Q. Chen, X. Wang, C. Lu, J. Stankovic, and T. Abdelzaher. Real-Time Power-Aware Routing in Sensor Networks. In *The 14th IEEE International Workshop on Quality* of Service (IWQoS06), pages 83 – 92, New Haven, CT, June 2006.
- [24] S. Choi, K. Park, and C. Kim. On the Performance Characteristics of WLANs: Revisited. In The International Conference on Measurement and Modeling of Computer Systems (SigMetrics05), pages 97 – 108, Banff, Alberta, Canada, June 2005.

- [25] C.Y. Chong and S.P. Kumar. Sensor Networks: Evolution, Opportunities, and Challenges. Proceedings of the IEEE, 91(8):1247 – 1256, August 2003.
- [26] S. Coleri, A. Puri, and P. Varaiya. Power Efficient System for Sensor Networks. In *The Eighth IEEE International Symposium on Computers and Communications (ISCC03)*, pages 837 842, Kiris-Kemer, Turkey, July 2003.
- [27] S. Coleri-Ergen and P. Varaiya. PEDAMACS: Power Efficient and Delay Aware Medium Access Protocol for Sensor Networks. *IEEE Transactions on Mobile Computing*, 5(7):920 – 930, July 2006.
- [28] D. Culler, D. Estrin, and M. Srivastava. Introduction: Overview of Sensor Networks. *IEEE Computer*, 37(8):41 49, August 2004.
- [29] M. Demircin and P. van Beek. Bandwidth Estimation and Robust Video Streaming Over 802.11e Wireless Lans. In *IEEE International Conference on Multimedia and Expo (ICME 2005)*, pages 1250–1253, Amsterdam, Netherlands, July 2005.
- [30] I. Demirkol, C. Ersoy, and F. Alagoz. MAC Protocols for Wireless Sensor Networks: A Survey. *IEEE Communications Magazine*, 44(4):115 – 121, 2006.
- [31] S. Du, A. Saha, and D. Johnson. RMAC: A Routing-Enhanced Duty-Cycle MAC Protocol for Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The 26th Annual Joint Conference of the IEEE Computer and Communications Societies (INFOCOM07)*, pages 1478 – 1486, Anchorage, Alaska, May 2007.
- [32] S. Dumanli, S. Gormus, and I. Craddock. Energy Efficient Body Area Networking for mHealth Applications. In *The Sixth International Symposium on Medical Information and Communication Technology (ISMICT)*, pages 1 – 4, La Jolla, California, March 2012.
- [33] A. Dunkels, L. Mottola, N. Tsiftes, F. Osterlind, J. Eriksson, and N. Finne. The Announcement Layer: Beacon Coordination for the Sensornet Stack. In *The Eighth European Conference on Wireless Sensor Networks (EWSN11)*, pages 211 – 226, Bonn, Germany, February 2011.
- [34] P. Dutta, S. Dawson-Haggerty, Y. Chen, C.J. Liang, and A. Terzis. Design and Evaluation of a Versatile and Efficient Receiver-Initiated Link Layer for Low-Power Wireless. In *The Eighth International Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems(SenSys10)*, pages 1–14, Zurich, Switzerland, November 2010.
- [35] E. Egbogah and A. Fapojuwo. A Survey of System Architecture Requirements for Health Care-Based Wireless Sensor Networks. *Sensors*, 11(5):4875–4898, 2011.
- [36] A. El-Hoiydi and J.D. Decotignie. WiseMAC: an Ultra Low Power MAC Protocol for the Downlink of Infrastructure Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The Ninth International Symposium on Computers* and Communications 2004 (ISCC04), pages 244 – 251, Alexandria, Egypt, June 2004.
- [37] C. Enz, A. El-Hoiydi, J.D. Decotignie, and V. Peiris. WiseNET: An Ultralow-Power Wireless Sensor Network Solution. *Computer*, 37(8):62 – 70, 2004.
- [38] M. Erazo and Y. Qian. SEA-MAC: A Simple Energy Aware MAC Protocol for Wireless Sensor Networks for Environmental Monitoring Applications. In *The Second International Symposium on Wireless Pervasive Computing (ISWPC07)*, San Juan, Puerto Rico, February 2007.

- [39] T. Ezzedine, M. Miladi, and R. Boualleuge. An Energy-Latency-Efficient MAC Protocol for Wireless Sensor Networks. International Journal of Electrical and Computer Engineering, 4(13):816 – 821, 2009.
- [40] L. Feeny and M. Nilsson. Investigating the Energy Consumption of a Wireless Network Interface in an Ad Hoc Networking Environment. In *The 20th Annual Joint Conference of the IEEE Computer* and Communications Societies (INFOCOM01), volume 3, pages 1548 – 1557, Anchorage, AK, April 2001.
- [41] W. Feng, B. Code, E. Kaisere, M. Shea, W. Feng, and L. Bavoli. Panoptes: Scalable Low-Power Video Sensor Networking Technologies. In ACM Multimedia (MM03), pages 562 – 571, Berkeley, CA, November 2003.
- [42] S. Ganeriwal, D. Ganesan, H. Shim, V. Tsiatsis, and M. Srivastava. Estimating Clock Uncertainty for Efficient Duty-Cycling in Sensor Networks. In *The Third International Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems (SenSys05)*, pages 130 – 141, San Diego, CA, November 2005.
- [43] P. Gibbons, B. Karp, Y. Ke, S. Nath, and S. Seshan. IrisNet: An Architecture for a Worldwide Sensor Web. *IEEE Pervasive Computing*, 02(4):22 – 33, 2003.
- [44] C. Guo, L. Zhong, and J. Rabaey. Low Power Ditributed MAC for Ad Hoc Sensor Radio Networks. In *IEEE Global Telecommunications Conference (GLOBECOM01)*, volume 5, pages 2944 – 2948, San Antonio, TX, November 2001.
- [45] G.P. Halkes and K.G. Langendoen. Crankshaft: An Energy-Efficient MAC-Protocol For Dense Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The Fourth European Conference on Wireless Sensor Networks (EWSN07)*, pages 228 – 244, Delft, Netherlands, January 2007.
- [46] S. Hameed, H. Faheem, E. Shaaban, and S. Ghoneimy. Mobility-Aware MAC Protocol for Delay-Sensitive Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The International Conference on Ultra Modern Telecommunications (ICUMT09)*, pages 1–8, St. Petersburg, Russia, October 2009.
- [47] I. Haratcherev, K. Langendoen, R. Lagendijk, and H. Sips. Hybrid Rate Control for IEEE 802.11. In The Second International Workshop on Mobility Management and Wireless Access Protocols (MobiWac04), pages 10 – 18, Philadelphia, October 2004.
- [48] I. Haratcherev, J. Taal, K. Langendoen, R. Lagendijk, and H. Sips. Fast 802.11 Link Adaptation for Real-time Video Streaming by Cross-layer Signaling. In *IEEE International Symposium on Circuits* and Systems (ISCAS05), volume 4, pages 3523 – 3526, Kobe, Japan, May 2005.
- [49] J. Hauer, V. Handziski, and A. Wolisz. Experimental Study of the Impact of WLAN Interference on IEEE 802.15.4 Body Area Networks. In *The Sixth European Conference on Wireless Sensor Networks (EWSN09)*, pages 17 – 32, Cork, Ireland, February 2009.
- [50] W. Heinzelman, A. Chandrakasan, and H. Balakrishnan. Energy-Efficient Communication Protocol for Wireless Microsensor Networks. In *The 33rd Hawaiian International Conference on Systems Sciences (HICSS)*, Maui, HA, January 2000.

- [51] W. Heinzelman, A. Chandrakasan, and H. Balakrishnan. An Application-Specific Protocol Architecture for Wireless Microsensor Networks. *IEEE Transactions on Wireless Communications*, 1(4):660 – 670, October 2002.
- [52] J. Hill and D. Culler. Mica: A Wireless Platform for Deeply Embedded Networks. *IEEE Micro*, 22(6):12 – 24, November 2002.
- [53] L. Ho, M.Moh, Z. Walker, T. Hamada, and C. Su. A Prototype on RFID and Sensor Networks for Elder Healthcare: Progress Report. In *The 2005 ACM SIGCOMM Workshop on Experimental Approaches to Wireless Network Design and Analysis (EWIND05)*, pages 70 – 75, Philadelphia, August 2005.
- [54] B. Hohlt, L. Doherty, and E. Brewer. Flexible Power Scheduling for Sensor Networks. In The Third International Symposium on Information Processing in Sensor Networks (IPSN04), pages 205 – 214, Berkeley, CA, 2004.
- [55] G. Holland, N. Vaidya, and P. Bahl. A Rate-adaptive MAC Protocol for Multi-Hop Wireless Networks. In *The Seventh International Conference on Mobile Computing and Network*ing(MobiCom01), pages 236 – 251, Rome, July 2001.
- [56] R. Holman, J. Stanley, and T. Ozkan-Haller. Applying Video Sensor Networks to Nearshore Environment Monitoring. *Pervasive Computing*, 2(4):14 21, 2003.
- [57] Y. Hou, M. Hamamura, and S. Zhang. Performance Tradeoff with Adaptive Frame Length and Modulation in Wireless Network. In *The Fifth International Conference on Computer and Information Technology (CIT05)*, pages 490 – 494, Shanghai, China, September 2005.
- [58] C. Hu, R. Zheng, J. Hou, and L. Sha. A Microscopic Study of Power Management in IEEE 802.11 Wireless Networks. International Journal of Wireless and Mobile Computing, 1(3/4):165 – 178, 2006.
- [59] P. Hurni and T. Braun. MaxMAC: A Maximally Traffic-Adaptive MAC Protocol for Wireless Sensor Networks. In The Seventh European Conference on Wireless Sensor Networks (EWSN10).
- [60] O. Durmaz Incel, L. van Hoesel, P. Jansen, and P. Havinga. MC-LMAC: A Multi-Channel MAC Protocol for Wireless Sensor Networks. Ad Hoc Networks, 9(1):73–94, 2011.
- [61] K. Jamieson, H. Balakrishnan, and Y. Tay. Sift: a MAC Protocol for Event-Driven Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The Third European Workshop on Wireless Sensor Networks (EWSN06)*, pages 260 – 275, Zurich, Switzerland, February 2006.
- [62] B. Jang, J. Lim, and M. Sichitiu. AS-MAC: An Asynchronous Scheduled MAC Protocol for Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The Fifth IEEE International Conference on Mobile Ad Hoc and Sensor* Systems (MASS08), pages 434 – 441, Atlanta, September 2008.
- [63] M. Jevtic, N. Zogovic, and G. Dimic. Evaluation of Wireless Sensor Network Simulators. In *The 17th Telecommunications Forum (TELFOR2009)*, pages 1303 1306, Belgrade, Serbia, November 2009.

- [64] R. Kalidindi, L. Ray, R. Kannan, and S. Iyengar. Distributed Energy Aware MAC Layer Protocol for Wireless Sensor Networks. In *International Conference on Wireless Networks*, pages 282–286, Las Vegas, NV, July 2003.
- [65] A. Kamerman and L. Montebad. WaveLAN-II: A High Performance Wireless LAN for the Unlicensed Band. Bell Labs Technical Journal, 2(3):118 – 133, August 1997.
- [66] A. Keating, B. Bates, and R. Kinicki. Energy Analysis of Four Wireless Sensor Network MAC Protocols. In *The Sixth International Symposium on Wireless and Pervasive Computing (ISWPC11)*, Hong Kong, China, February 2011.
- [67] A. Keshavarzian, H. Lee, and L. Venkatraman. Wakeup Scheduling in Wireless Sensor Networks. In The Seventh ACM International Symposium on Mobile Ad Hoc Networking and Computing (Mobi-Hoc06), pages 322 – 333, Florence, Italy, May 2006.
- [68] B. Kim, Y. Fang, T. Wong, and Y. Kwon. Throughput Enhancement Through Dynamic Fragmentation in Wireless LANs. *IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology*, 54(4):1415 – 1425, July 2005.
- [69] J. Kim, S. Kim, S. Choi, and D. Qiao. CARA: Collision-Aware Rate Adaptation for IEEE 802.11 WLANs. In *The 25th Annual Joint Conference of the IEEE Computer and Communications Societies (INFOCOM06)*, Barcelona, April 2006.
- [70] N. Kim. IEEE 802.11 MAC Performance with Variable Transmission Rates. IEEE Transactions on Communication, E88-B(9):3524 – 3531, September 2005.
- [71] K. Klues, G. Hackman, O. Chipara, and C. Lu. A Component-Based Architecture for Power-Efficient Media Access Control inWirelesss Sensor Networks. In *The Fifth International Conference* on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems (SenSys07), pages 59 – 72, Sydney, Australia, November 2007.
- [72] R. Krashinsky and H. Balakrishnan. Minimizing Energy for Wireless Web Access with Bounded Slowdown. *Wireless Networks*, 11:135 148, 2005.
- [73] P. Kulkarni, D. Ganesan, and P. Shenoy. The Case for Multi-Tier Camera Sensor Networks. In The International Workshop on Network and Operating Systems Support for Digital Audio and Video (NOSSDAV05), pages 141 – 146, Stevenson, WA, June 2005.
- [74] M. Lacage, M. Manshaei, and T. Turletti. IEEE 802.11 Rate Adaptation: A Practical Approach. In The Seventh ACM International Symposium on Modeling, Analysis and Simulation of Wireless and Mobile Systems (MSWiM04), pages 126 – 134, Venice, October 2004.
- [75] M. Lampe, H. Rohling, and J. Eichinger. PER Prediction for Link Adaptation in OFDM Systems. In *The Seventh International OFDM Workshop*, pages 163 – 176, Hamburg, Germany, September 2002.
- [76] K. Langendoen. Medium Access Control in Wireless Sensor Networks. In H. Wu and Y. Pan, editors, Medium Access Control in Wireless Networks, pages 535–560. Nova Science Publishers, Inc., May 2008.

- [77] K. Langendoen and G. Halkes. Energy-Efficient Medium Access Control. In R. Zurawski, editor, Embedded Systems Handbook, pages 34.1 – 34.29. CRC Press, 2005.
- [78] S. Lee, J. Yoo, and T. Chung. Distance-Based Energy Efficient Clustering for Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The 29th Annual IEEE International Conference on Local Computer Networks (LCN04)*, pages 567–568, Washington, DC, November 2004.
- [79] P. Lettieri, C. Schurgers, and M. Srivastava. Adaptive Link Layer Strategies for Energy Efficient Wireless Networking. Wireless Networks, 5(5):339 – 355, 1999.
- [80] P. Lettieri and M. Srivastava. Adaptive Frame Length Control for Improving Wireless Link Throughput, Range and Energy Efficiency. In *The 17th Annual Joint Conference of the IEEE Computer and Communications Societies (INFOCOM98)*, volume 2, pages 564 – 571, San Francisco, April 1998.
- [81] C. Li, G. Tan, J. Wu, Z. Zhang, and X. Lizhong. A LEACH-Head Expected Frequency Appraisal Algorithm for Water-Environment Monitoring Networks. *International Journal of Communications*, *Network and System Sciences*, 4(9):562 – 567, 2011.
- [82] J. Li and G. Lazarou. A Bit-Map-Assisted Energy-Efficient MAC Scheme for Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The Third International Symposium on Information Processing in Sensor Networks* (*IPSN04*), pages 55–60, Berkeley, CA, April 2004.
- [83] S. Li, D. Qian, Y. Liu, and G. Yu. A Traffic Aware Hybrid MAC for Clustering-Based Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The Eighth IASTED International Conference on Wireless and Optical Communications (WOC08)*, pages 83 – 88, Quebec City, Canada, May 2008.
- [84] C.J. Liang, B. Priyantha, J. Liu, and A. Terzis. Surviving Wi-Fi Interference in Low Power ZigBee Networks. In *The Eighth International Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems* (SenSys10), pages 309 – 322, Zurich, Switzerland, November 2010.
- [85] P. Lin, P. Qiao, and X. Wang. Medium Access Contrl with a Dynamic Duty Cycle for Sensor Networks. In *IEEE Wireless Communications and Networking Conference (WCNC)*, volume 3, pages 1534 –1539, Atlanta, GA, March 2004.
- [86] S. Lin, J. Zhang, G. Zhou, L. Gu, T. He, and J. Stankovic. ATPC: Adaptive Transmission Power Control for Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The Fourth International Conference on Embedded Net*worked Sensor Systems (SenSys06, pages 223 – 236, Boulder, Co, October 2006.
- [87] S. Liu, K. Fan, and P. Sinha. CMAC: An Energy Efficient MAC Layer Protocol Using Convergent Packet Forwarding for Wireless Sensor Networks. In Fourth Annual IEEE Communications Society Conference on Sensor, Mesh and Ad Hoc Communications and Networks(SECON07), pages 11 – 20, San Diego, CA, June 2007.
- [88] G. Lu, B. Krishnamachari, and C. Raghavendra. An Adaptive Energy-Efficient and Low-Latency MAC for Data Gathering in Sensor Networks. In *The 18th International Parallel and Distributed Processing Symposium (IPDPS 2004)*, pages 224 – 231, Santa Fe, NM, April 2004.
- [89] D. Lymberopoulos and A. Savvides. XYZ: A Motion-Enabled, Power Aware Sensor Node Platform for Distributed Sensor Network Applications. In *The Fourth International Symposium on Information Processing in Sensor Networks (IPSN05)*, pages 63 – 67, Los Angeles, April 2005.

- [90] S. Mahlknecht and M. Boeck. CSMA-MPS: A Minimum Preamble Sampling MAC Protocol for Low Power Wireless Sensor Networks. In *IEEE International Workshop on Factory Communication* Systems, pages 73 – 80, Vienna, Austria, September 2004.
- [91] S. Mahlknecht and M. Durante. WUR-MAC: Energy Efficient Wakeup Receiver Based MAC Protocol. In The Eighth IFACC International Conference on Fieldbuses and Networks in Industrial and Embedded Systems, volume 1, pages 79 – 83, Ansan, South Korea, May 2009.
- [92] S. Mank, R. Karnapke, and J. Nolte. An Adaptive TDMA based MAC Protocol for Mobile Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The 2007 International Conference on Sensor Technologies and Applications* (SENSORCOMM07), pages 62–69, Valencia, Spain, October 2007.
- [93] C. Margi, V. Petkov, K. Obraczka, and Roberto Manduchi. Characterizing Energy Consumption in a Visual Sensor Network Testbed. In *The Second International IEEE/Create-Net Conference on Testbeds and Research Infrastructures for the Development of Networks and Communities (Trident-Com06)*, Barcelona, Spain, March 2006.
- [94] K. Martinez, J. Hart, and R. Ong. Environmental Sensor Networks. Computer, 37(8):50 56, 2004.
- [95] C. Merlin and W. Heinzelman. Schedule Adaptation of Low-Power-Listening Protocols for Wireless Sensor Networks. *IEEE Transactions on Mobile Computing*, 9(5):672 – 685, May 2010.
- [96] M. Miller and N. Vaidya. A MAC Protocol to Reduce Sensor Network Energy Consumption Using a Wakeup Radio. *IEEE Transactions on Mobile Computing*, 4(3):228–242, 2005.
- [97] S. Mudundi and H. Hasham. A New Robust Genetic Algorithm for Dynamic Cluster Formation in Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The Seventh IASTED International Conference on Wireless and Optic Communications (WOC07)*, pages 565–121: 360 – 367, Montreal, Canada, May 2007.
- [98] R. Musaloiu-E, C. Liang, and A. Terzis. Koala: Ultra-Low Power Data Retrival in Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The Seventh International Symposium on Information Processing in Sensor Networks* (*IPSN08*), pages 421 – 432, St. Louis, MO, April 2008.
- [99] J. Nogueira, R. Bohnke, O. Kramer, V. Wullich, and J. Rebmann. Topology Aware Beaconless Reactive Wireless Sensor Network. In *The Second IEEE Consumer Communications and Networking Conference (CCNC05)*, pages 98 – 103, Las Vegas, January 2005.
- [100] W. Pak, K.Cho, J. Lee, and S. Bahk. W-MAC: Supporting Ultra Low Duty Cycle in Wireless Sensor Networks. In *IEEE Global Telecommunications Conference (GLOBECOM08)*, pages 373 – 377, New Orleans, November 2008.
- [101] S. Pal, S. Kundu, K. Basu, and S. Das. IEEE Rate Control Algorithms: Experimentation and Performance Evaluation in Infrastructure Mode. In *The Passive and Active Measurement Conference* (*PAM06*), Adelaide, Australia, March 2006.
- [102] Q. Pang, V. Leung, and S. Liew. A Rate Adaptation Algorithm for IEEE 802.11 WLANs Based on MAC-Layer Loss Differentiation. In *The Second International Conference on Braodband Networks* (BroadNets05), volume 1, pages 659 – 667, Boston, October 2005.

- [103] J. Pavon and S. Choi. Link Adaptation Strategy for IEEE 802.11 WLAN via Received Signal Strength Measurement. In *IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC03)*, volume 2, pages 1108 – 1113, Anchorage, AK, May 2003.
- [104] H. Pham and S. Jha. An Adaptive Mobility-Aware MAC Protocol for Sensor Networks (MS-MAC). In *The IEEE International Conference on Mobile Ad-Hoc and Sensor Systems*, pages 558 – 560, Fort Lauderdale, FL, October 2004.
- [105] J. Polastre, J. Hill, and D. Culler. Versatile Low Power Media Access for Wireless Sensor Networks. In The Second International Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems (SenSys04), pages 95 – 107, Baltimore, November 2004.
- [106] J. Polastre, J. Hui, P. Levis, J. Zhao, D. Culler, S. Shenker, and I. Stoica. A Unifying Link Abstraction for Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The Third International Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems (SenSys05)*, pages 76 – 89, San Diego, CA, November 2005.
- [107] J. Polastre, R. Szewczyk, and D. Culler. Telos: Enabling Ultra-Low Power Wireless Research. In The Fourth International Symposium on Information Processing in Sensor Networks (IPSN05), pages 364 – 369, Los Angeles, April 2005.
- [108] K. Shashi Prabh and Jan-Hinrich Hauer. Opportunistic Packet Scheduling in Body Area Networks. In The Eighth European Conference on Wireless Sensor Networks (EWSN11), pages 114 – 129, Bonn, Germany, February 2011.
- [109] K. Shashi Prabh, F. Royo, S. Tennina, and T. Olivares. BANMAC: An Opportunistic MAC Protocol for Reliable Communications in Body Area Networks. In *The Eighth IEEE International Conference* on Distributed Computing and Sensor Systems (DCOSS12), pages 166 – 175, Hangzhou, China, May 2012.
- [110] D. Qiao and S. Choi. Fast-Responsive Link Adaptation for IEEE 802.11 WLANs. In *IEEE Inter*national Conference on Communications (ICC05), volume 5, pages 3583 – 3588, Seoul, Korea, May 2005.
- [111] D. Qiao, S. Choi, A. Jain, and K. Shin. MiSer: An Optimal Low-Energy Transmission Strategy for IEEE 802.11a/h. In *The Ninth Annual International Conference on Mobile Computing and Networking(MobiCom03)*, pages 161–175, San Diego, CA, September 2003.
- [112] D. Qiao, S. Choi, and K. Shin. Goodput Analysis and Link Adaptation for IEEE 802.11a Wireless LANs. *IEEE Transactions on Mobile Computing*, 1(4):278 – 292, 2002.
- [113] S. Rahimi and D. Qiu. A Novel Energy-Efficient Media Access Control for Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The Seventh IASTED International Conference on Wireless and Optic Communications* (WOC07), pages 565–188: 368 – 373, Montreal, Canada, May 2007.
- [114] V. Rajendran, J. Garcia-Luna-Aceves, and K. Obraczka. Energy-Efficient, Application-Aware Medium Access for Sensor Networks. In *The Second IEEE Internatioal Conference on Mobile Ad Hoc and Sensor Systems (MASS 2005)*, Washington, DC, November 2005.

- [115] V. Rajendran, K. Obraczka, and J. Garcia-Lina-Aceve. Energy-Efficient, Collision-Free Medium Access Control for Wireless Sensor Networks. *IEEE Transactions on Mobile Computing*, 1(4):278– 292, 2002.
- [116] I. Rhee, A. Warrier, M. Aia, and J. Min. Z-MAC: A Hybrid MAC for Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The Third International Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems (SenSys05)*, pages 90 – 101, San Diego, CA, 2005.
- [117] M. Ringwald and Kay Roemer. BitMAC: A Deterministic, Collision-Free, and Robust MAC Protocol for Sensor Networks. In *The IEEE European Workshop on Wireless Sensor Networks (EWSN05)*, pages 57–69, Istanbul, Turkey, January 2005.
- [118] U. Roedig, A. Barroso, and C. Sreenan. f-MAC: A Deterministic Media Access Control Protocol Without Time Synchronization. In *The Third European Conference on Wireless Sensor Networks* (EWSN06), pages 276–291, Zurich, Switzerland, February 2006.
- [119] A. Roy and N. Sarma. Energy Savings in MAC Layer of Wireless Sensor Networks: A Survey. In National Workshop in Design and Analysis of Algorithm (NWDAA10), pages 36 – 48, Tezpur University, India, January 2010.
- [120] B. Sadeghi, V. Kanodia, A. Sabharwal, and E. Knightly. Opportunistic Media Access for Multirate Ad Hoc Networks. In *The Eighth International Conference on Mobile Computing and Networking* (*MobiCom02*), pages 24–35, Atlanta, September 2002.
- [121] C. Schurgers, V. Tsiatsis, S. Ganeriwal, and M. Srivastava. Optimizing Sensor Networks in the Energy-Latency-Density Design Space. *IEEE Transactions on Mobile Computing*, 1(1):70 – 80, 2002.
- [122] S. Singh and C.S. Raghavendra. PAMAS: Power Aware Multi-Access Protocol with Signalling for Ad Hoc Networks. ACM Computer Communications Review, 28(3):5–26, July 1998.
- [123] A. Sinha and A. Chandrakasan. JouleTrack: A Web Based Tool for Software Energy Profiling. In The 38th Conference on Design Automation (DAC01), pages 220 – 225, June 2001.
- [124] P. Sitbon, W. Feng, N. Bulusa, and T. Dang. SenseTK: A Multimodal, Multimedia Sensor Networking Toolkit. In *The Fourteenth Annual Multimedia Computing and Networking Conference* (MMCN07), pages 1 – 12, San Jose, CA, February 2007.
- [125] K. Sohrabi, J. Gao, V. Ailawadhi, and G. Pottie. Protocols for Self-Organization of a Wireless Sensor Network. *IEEE Personal Communications*, 7(5):16 – 27, 2000.
- [126] W.-Z. Song, R. Huang, B. Shirazi, and R. LaHusen. TreeMAC: Localized TDMA MAC Protocol for Real-Time High-Data-Rate Sensor Networks. *Pervasive Mobile Computing*, 5:750–765, December 2009.
- [127] Y. Sun, S. Du, O. Gurewitz, and D. Johnson. DW-MAC: A Low Latency, Energy Efficient Demand-Wakeup MAC Protocol for Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The Ninth ACM International Symposium* on Mobile Ad Hoc Networking and Computing (MobiHoc08), pages 53–62, Hong Kong, China, May 2008.

- [128] Y. Sun, O. Gurewitz, and J. D. Johnson. RI-MAC: A Receiver-Initiated Asynchronous Duty Cycle MAC Protocol for Dynamic Traffic Loads in Wireless Sensors Networks. In *The Six International Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems (SenSys08)*, pages 1 – 14, Raleigh, NC, November 2008.
- [129] Y. Sun, I. Sheriff, E. Belding-Royer, and K. Almeroth. An Experimental Study of Multimedia Traffic Performance in Mesh Networks. In *The Workshop on Wireless Traffic Measurements and Modeling (WitMeMo05)*, pages 25 – 30, Seattle, 2005.
- [130] S. Sundresh, W. Kim, and G. Agha. SENS: A Sensor, Environment and Network Simulator. In The IEEE 37th Annual Symposium on Simulation(ANSS04), pages 221 – 228, Arlington, VA, April 2004.
- [131] R. Szewczyk, A. Mainwaring, J. Polastre, J. Anderson, and D. Culler. An Analysis of a Large Scale Habitat Monitoring Application. In *The Second International Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems (SenSys04)*, pages 214 – 226, Baltimore, November 2004.
- [132] L. Tang, Y. Sun, O. Gurewitz, and D. Johnson. EM-MAC: A Dynamic Multichannel Energy-Efficient MAC Protocol for Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The Twelfth ACM International Sympo*sium on Mobile Ad Hoc Networking and Computing (MobiHoc11), Paris, May 2011.
- [133] Q. Tang, N. Tummala, S. Gupta, and L. Schwiebert. Communication Scheduling to Minimize Thermal Effects of Implanted Biosensor Networks in Homogeneous Tissue. *IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering*, 52(7):1285 – 1294, July 2005.
- [134] S. Ullah, H. Higgins, B. Braem, B. Latre, C. Blondia, I. Moerman, S. Saleem, Z. Rahman, and K. Kwak. A Comprehensive Survey of Wireless Body Area Networks: On PHY, MAC, and Network Layers Solutions. *Journal of Medical Systems*, pages 1 – 30, August 2010.
- [135] S. Ullah, B. Shen, S. Raizul Islam, P. Khan, S. Saleem, and K. Kwak. A Study of MAC Protocols for WBANs. Sensors, (10):128 – 145, 2010.
- [136] J. Vales-Alonso, E. Egea-Lopez, A. Martinez-Sala, P. Pavon-Marino, V. Bueno-Delgado, and J. Garcia-Haro. Performance evaluation of MAC transmission power control in wireless sensor networks. *Computer Networks*, 51(6):1483–1498, April 2007.
- [137] P. van Beek and M. Demircin. Delay-Constrained Rate Adaptation for Robust Video Transmission over Home Networks. In *IEEE International Conference on Image Processing (ICIP05)*, volume II, pages 173 –176, Genoa, Italy, September 2005.
- [138] T. van Dam and K. Langendoen. An Adaptive Energy-Efficient MAC Protocol for Wireless Sensor Networks. In The First International Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems (Sen-Sys03), pages 171 – 180, Los Angeles, November 2003.
- [139] L. van Hoesel and P. Havinga. A Lightweight Medium Access Protocol (LMAC) for Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The First International Workshop on Networked Sensing Systems (INSS04)*, Tokyo, Japan, June 2004.

- [140] N. Vlajic and D. Xia. Wireless Sensor Networks: To Cluster or Not To Cluster? In The IEEE International Symposium on oa World of Wireless, Mobile and Multimedia Networks(WOWMOM06), pages 258 – 268, Niagara-Falls/Buffalo, NY, June 2006.
- [141] S. Wong, S. Lu, H. Yang, and V. Bharghavan. Robust Rate Adaptation for 802.11 Wireless Networks. In The 12th International Conference on Mobile Computing and Networking(MobiCom06), pages 146 – 157, Los Angeles, September 2006.
- [142] B. Yahya and J. Ben-Othman. An Adaptive Mobility Aware and Energy Efficient MAC Protocol for Wireless Sensor Networks. In *IEEE Symposium on Computers and Communications (ISCC09)*, pages 15 – 21, Sousse, Tunisia, July 2009.
- [143] W. Ye, J. Heidemann, and D. Estrin. An Energy-Efficient MAC Protocol for Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The 21st Annual Joint Conference of the IEEE Computer and Communications Societies*(*INFOCOM02*), volume 3, pages 1567 – 1576, New York, June 2002.
- [144] W. Ye, F. Silva, and J. Heidemann. Ultra-Low Duty Cycle MAC with Scheduled Channel Polling. In The Fourth ACM Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems (SenSys06), pages 321–333, Boulder, CO, November 2006.
- [145] J. Yick, B. Mukherjee, and D. Ghosal. Wireless Sensor Network Survey. Computer Networks, 52(12):2292–2330, August 2008.
- [146] J. Yin, X. Wang, and D. Agrawal. Optimal Packet Size in Error-Prone Channel for IEEE 802.11 Distributed Coordination Function. In *IEEE Wireless Communications and Networking Conference* (WCNC04), volume 3, pages 1654 – 1659, March 2004.
- [147] O. Younis and S. Fahmy. Distributed Clustering in Ad-Hoc Sensor Networks: A Hybrid, Energy-Efficient Approach. In *The IEEE 23rd Annual Joint Conference of the IEEE Computer and Communications Societies (InfoCom04)*, pages 629 – 640, Hong Kong, China, March 2004.
- [148] X. Yuan, S. Bagga, M. Balakrishnan, and D. Benhaddou. DS-MAC: Differential Service Medium Access Control Design for Wireless Medical Information Systems. In *The 30th Annual IEEE Conference on Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society*, pages 1801 – 1804, Vancouver, BC, August 2008.
- [149] J.-H. Yun and S.-W. Seo. Novel Collision Detection Scheme and Its Applications for IEEE 802.11 Wireless LANs. Computer Communications, 30(6):1350 – 1366, 2007.
- [150] T. Zauner, L. Haslett, W. Hu, S. Jha, and C. Sreenan. A Congestion-Aware Medium Access Control Protocol for Multi-rate Ad-hoc Networks. In *The 31st IEEE International Conference on Local Computer Networks (LCN06)*, pages 97 – 104, Tampa, FL, November 2006.
- [151] J. Zhao and R. Govindan. Understanding Packet Delivery Performance in Dense Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The First International Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems (Sen-Sys03)*, pages 1–13, Los Angeles, November 2003.
- [152] J. Zhao, R. Govindan, and D. Estrin. Computing Aggregates for Monitoring Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The First IEEE International Workshop on Sensor Network Protocols and Applications* (SNPA03), pages 139 – 148, Anchorage, AK, April 2003.

- [153] Y. Zhao, C. Miao, and M. Ma. Performance of Adaptive Scheduling MAC (AS-MAC) Protocol with Different AS-Period in Multi-Hop Networks. In *The Sixth IEEE Conference on Industrial Electronics and Applications (ICIEA11)*, pages 1881 – 1886, Beijing, China, June 2011.
- [154] T. Zheng, S. Radhakrishnan, and V. Sarangan. PMAC: An Adaptive Energy-Efficient MAC Protocol for Wireless Sensor Networks. In *The 19th IEEE International Parallel and Distributed Processing* Symposium (IPDPS05), pages 65 – 72, Denver, CO, April 2005.
- [155] H. Zhu, M. Li, I. Chlamtac, and B.Prabhakaran. A Survey of Quality of Service in IEEE 802.11 Networks. *IEEE Wireless Communications*, 11(4):6 – 14, August 2004.