

## Midterm Review

- I. Introduction
- II. Unix Basics
  - A. Unix Directories
    - 1. pwd, ls, mkdir, cd, cp, mv
    - 2. user/group/world
    - 3. read/write/execute
    - 4. rm, ps, kill
- III. Introduction to C
  - A. C input/output
    - 1. printf, scanf
  - B. Type declarations
    - 1. sizeof
    - 2. address of a variable
  - C. preprocessor directives
    - 1. #include
    - 2. #define
  - D. C constructs
    - 1. if, while, for, switch, conditional
    - 2. promotion, casting, operator precedence
- IV. Functions
  - A. A Simple Function Example
    - 1. function prototypes
  - B. Math Library Functions
  - C. Header Files
  - D. Random Number Generation Example
  - E. Call by Value
  - F. Call by Reference
  - G. Scope
    - 1. Global variables
    - 2. Local variables
    - 3. auto versus static variables
- V. Arrays
  - A. Initialization
  - B. Array Example
  - C. Subscripting Out-of-Range Example
  - D. Passing Arrays to Functions
  - E. Multiple Dimensional Arrays
    - 1. Double-Subscripted Arrays
    - 2. enum and switch Example
- III. Pointers
  - A. Addresses and typed (& \*)
  - B. Indirection
  - C. Using pointers in call-by-reference Example

- D. Swap with Pointers Example
- E. Pointers and Arrays
- F. Operator Precedence with Pointers Example
- IV. Strings
  - A. Strings as arrays of characters ending with “\0”
  - B. Pointers to Strings
  - C. An Array of Strings Example
- V. Make {not covered in class}
  - A. A make Example
- VI. Structures
  - A. Definitions and typedef
  - B. Structure member operator (.)
  - C. Structure pointer operator (->)
  - D. Structures with Functions
  - E. A Structure Example
- VII. Command Line Arguments
  - A. argc and argv, atoi function
- VIII. Introduction to Data Structures
  - A. Self-Referential Structures
  - B. malloc and free
  - C. Linked Lists
    - 1. Insertion Example
    - 2. Linked List Example
- IX. Computer System Performance and Simulation
  - A. Performance Metrics
    - 1. Utilization, throughput, response time and delay
  - B. System queue model versus queue data structure
  - C. Event lists and script driven simulations
- X. Data Structures
  - A. Queues
    - 1. Examples of queues in systems and networks
    - 2. Enqueue and dequeue
    - 3. Head and tail of queue data structure